



WITH-PROFITS OPERATING PRINCIPLES

Liver Ireland Sub-Fund

REPORT TO WITH-PROFITS POLICYHOLDERS ON COMPLIANCE FOR 2025

JUNE 2026

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1. INTRODUCTION

On 7 February 2019 all the Irish policies within the Royal Liver Sub-Fund of The Royal London Mutual Insurance Society Limited ('RLMIS') were transferred to the Liver Ireland Sub-Fund ('the Fund') within Royal London Insurance DAC ('Royal London Ireland'). The transfer is governed by a Scheme of Transfer and was sanctioned by a UK Court, under Part VII of the UK Financial Services and Markets Act 2000.

Immediately after the transfer, the business was 100% reinsured into the Royal Liver Sub-Fund of RLMIS ("Royal Liver Sub-Fund"), in order to preserve as much as possible the reasonable expectations of both the UK and Irish policyholders of that fund, in terms of their security of benefits and payouts.

On 31st December 2022, the Royal Liver Sub-Fund was merged into the Royal London Main Fund of RLMIS ('Royal London Main Fund'). As a result, all policies in the Fund are now 100% reinsured into the Royal London Main Fund.

In line with regulatory requirements applicable in Ireland, the With-Profits Operating Principles ('WPOP') for the Fund was published in 2019; some minor updates were made in 2020 and no changes were made in 2021 or 2022. Changes were made which took effect from 1 January 2023 to reflect the merger of the Royal Liver Sub-Fund into the Royal London Main Fund. Minor updates were made which took effect on 1 January 2025 and this version was applicable throughout 2025 and will be referred to throughout this report. The WPOP details the principles and standards by which a company manages its with-profits portfolios. The Board of Directors ('Board') of Royal London Ireland is responsible for the content of the WPOP, ensuring that the with-profits fund is operated in accordance with the principles detailed in it and ensuring the fair treatment of all with-profits policyholders.

In addition to the WPOP, a Principles and Practices of Financial Management ('PPFM') also exists in relation to the Royal London Main Fund into which the Fund policies are now reinsured. The WPOP and PPFM are required to be consistent with each other under the terms of the Scheme of Transfer. The PPFM is the UK equivalent of the WPOP and must be published and maintained for each with-profits fund. The Principles are high level statements of the standards followed in the management of the fund while the Practices describe the approach to managing the fund and to responding to shorter term changes in the business, regulatory and economic environment. The PPFM provides a greater level of detail on the management of the fund than the high-level principles included within the WPOPs.

This report provides the opinion of the Board on the consistency of the management of the Fund with the principles detailed in the WPOP, over 2025. The report sets out the main reasons for the Board's opinion.

The compliance section of this report addresses each aspect of the WPOP and also outlines governance, exercise of discretion, competing and conflicting interests for the Fund.

A similar report from the Directors of RLMIS on compliance with the PPFM is also published each year on the Royal London Group website. The RLMIS Directors reviewed the operation of the Royal London Main Fund for 2025 and in their opinion the PPFM has been complied with in all material aspects.

2. GOVERNANCE

Appropriate governance arrangements to monitor compliance with the WPOP have operated throughout the period in question.

The Board seeks opinions as appropriate from the Head of Actuarial Function, to provide an independent view when the Board is considering the interests of with-profits policyholders and to monitor compliance with the WPOP.

The governance, as agreed within the reinsurance agreement with RLMIS, also includes reviews performed by the RLMIS With-Profits Actuary and the RLMIS Board.

3. EXERCISE OF DISCRETION

The main areas in which discretion is exercised in the operation of with-profits business are setting bonus rates, investment strategy, setting surrender values, allocation of expenses, the management of the estate and the treatment of contingent reversionary bonus policies.

BENEFITS - SETTING BONUS RATES

For conventional contracts, a process was carried out in line with the WPOP and the Royal London Main Fund PPFM, to set annual and final bonus rates for 2025.

Annual bonus rates were reviewed at the end of 2024 with an implementation date of 1 January 2025. Final bonus rates for 2025 were implemented on 1 January 2025 and stayed the same throughout the year.

For unitised with-profits (UWP) contracts, annual bonus rates were reviewed at the end of 2024 with an implementation date of 1 January 2025. We reviewed final bonus and market value reduction (MVR) rates on a monthly basis during 2025 with some changes to final bonus rates being made during the year; no MVRs were implemented.

In making these declarations the Board took account of advice from the Head of Actuarial Function and followed the requirements of the WPOP.

INVESTMENT STRATEGY

The aim of the investment strategy remains to maximise the long-term return on investments for with-profits policyholders whilst recognising the need for the fund to meet its guaranteed liabilities and commitments to policyholders and maintaining the estate at an appropriate size.

A common statistic used to categorise the level of investment risk within a fund is the proportion of the fund's assets that are invested in equity and property. This proportion was 75% at the end of 2025 (72% at the end of 2024) for the Royal London Main Fund.

SETTING OF SURRENDER VALUES

Changes were made to the formulae underlying surrender values for certain lines of business during 2025. These changes were made with the aim of ensuring surrender values are more stable over time and gradually transition into maturity values at the end of the policy.

CHARGES AND EXPENSES

Over the course of 2025 the expenses allocated to with-profits policies were maintained in line with the Scheme of Transfer and with the WPOP.

MANAGEMENT OF THE ESTATE

There were no material changes to the methods of monitoring and managing the estate during 2025 as they continue to operate effectively.

No changes were made to the guarantee charges in 2025.

MANAGEMENT OF RISK

Royal London Ireland continuously seeks to obtain independent assurance that its systems of risk management and internal control are operating effectively. This includes evaluating the effectiveness of, and the adequacy of, the risk management processes and ensuring compliance with policies and procedures. The effectiveness of internal control and the risk management infrastructure is also specifically considered by our external auditors in the context of their review of our financial statements.

Actions and processes are in place to mitigate the risks that are run within the Fund, including exposures to investment, expense, mortality, morbidity and lapse risks.

CHANGES TO WPOP

Minor changes were made to the WPOP to improve the description of smoothing which were effective from 1 January 2025.

4. COMPETING OR CONFLICTING RIGHTS, INTERESTS AND EXPECTATIONS

In any with-profits fund, different groups of policyholders could have competing or conflicting interests. For example, holders of:

- policies of different types (such as life or pension policies or regular or single premium);
- policies of different sizes or different policy terms;
- policies which started in different years or mature in different years;

or policyholders:

- of different ages;

- claiming for different reasons (for example maturity, death, surrender);
- exercising different policy options;

could receive different benefits relative to each other depending on how discretion is exercised.

Any conflicts which have arisen have been appropriately and fairly resolved, in the Board's opinion, after taking expert advice, where necessary. This expert advice has been provided by the Head of Actuarial Function to the Board as appropriate.

5. COMPLIANCE WITH WPOP

MANAGEMENT OF THE ESTATE

During 2025, the Board was provided with information and actuarial reports on a regular basis regarding the financial position of the Royal London Main Fund, into which the business is reinsured.

There were no material changes to the methods of monitoring and managing the estate during 2025 as they continue to operate effectively.

INVESTMENT STRATEGY

Since the business is reinsured to RLMIS, assets are held within the Royal London Main Fund and the main governance on investments is exercised within RLMIS. The investment strategy is consistent with the WPOP and with the PPFM and the investment performance is monitored regularly.

Minor changes to asset allocations during 2025 were approved by the Directors of RLMIS.

POLICY BENEFITS PAYABLE

The methodology used to set bonuses and policy benefits followed the approach set out in the WPOP and complied with the Scheme of Transfer. The bonus rates declared differed between product types and classes. Final bonuses are set so that, in total, maturity payouts are just and each policy was allocated a fair share of the Fund.

BUSINESS RISKS

Risks are managed in line with the Royal London Ireland Risk Management Framework. Royal London Ireland maintains oversight of the risks that are reinsured to RLMIS.

CHARGES AND EXPENSES

The Scheme of Transfer clearly defines expenses that can be charged to policies in the Fund and this was adhered to throughout 2025.

EQUITY BETWEEN POLICYHOLDERS AND SHAREHOLDERS

The Fund's business is 100% reinsured into the Royal London Main Fund of RLMIS, which is fully owned by policyholders. Furthermore, Royal London Ireland is a wholly owned

subsidiary of RLMIS, which is itself a mutual insurance company and thus does not have any shareholders. Under the Scheme of Transfer and the reinsurance agreement, there is a strong process in place for the management of conflicting interests should these arise. However, the legal agreements are designed to ensure such conflicts are avoided as much as possible through the ‘undertakings’ that must be legally performed in order to minimise conflicts arising.

HEAD OF ACTUARIAL FUNCTION’S REPORT

The Head of Actuarial Function reported to the Board on the ongoing compliance of the with-profits fund with the principles detailed in the WPOP. The report included the following:

- Opinion on compliance with the WPOP;
- Opinion on any discretion exercised by the Board in relation to the Fund;
- Opinion on the management of competing or conflicting interests or expectations between Fund members and shareholders;
- Any further information deemed relevant to the with-profits fund members.

The main conclusions reported by the Head of Actuarial Function were:

- Royal London Ireland complied with the WPOP of the Fund in all material respects over 2025;
- In relation to the discretion exercised by the Board in relation to the Fund, this discretion has been exercised in a manner that is consistent with the WPOP and in line with the Scheme of Transfer, the reinsurance agreement and the relevant and associated PPFM referred to under such scheme and agreement;
- In relation to the management of competing or conflicting interests or expectations, there is a strong process in place for the management of conflicting interests should these arise. However, the legal agreements are designed to ensure such conflicts are avoided as much as possible through the ‘undertakings’ that must be legally performed by both Royal London Ireland and its reinsurer, RLMIS, in order to minimise conflicts arising.

No exceptions were noted in the Head of Actuarial Function’s report.

6. CONCLUSION

In the opinion of the Board, the management of the with-profits business in the Fund over 2025 has complied with the WPOP in all material respects. It is also their opinion that the exercise of discretion over the period was appropriate and that any issues involving competing or conflicting rights, interests and expectations of policyholders were resolved fairly.

In coming to this view the Board have taken account of professional advice provided during the year, including the report of the Head of Actuarial Function in providing their opinion on the ongoing compliance of the Fund with the WPOP.

Noel Freeley

Chief Executive Officer

June 2026